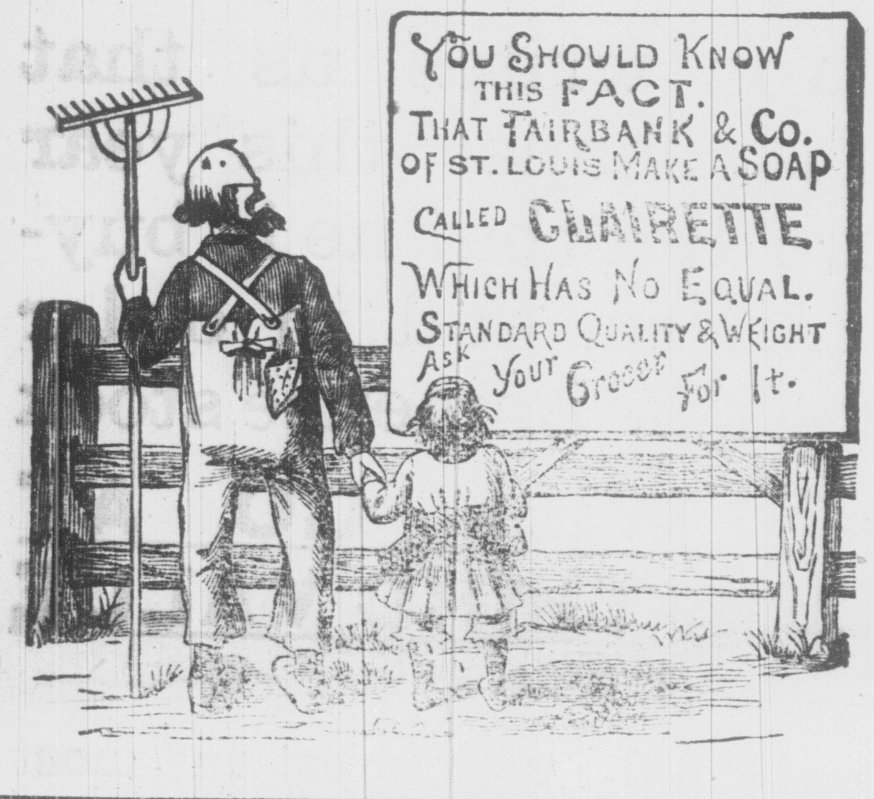
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The leading paper of Collin County

THE DEMOCRAT.

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TOM ANDREWS,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
MONEY TO LOAN
ABSTRACTS OF TITLE FURNISHED
McKINNEY, TEXAS.

VOL. 10 M'KINNEY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JULY 20, 1893. NO 2



CHURCH DIRECTORY.

CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Rev. J H Wofford, pastor. Sabbath school every Sabbath at 9:30 a. m. ———— superintendent.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock a. m. and 7:30 p. m., Rev. G. A. Russell pastor. Sabbath school every Sabbath at 9:30 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

METHODIST.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock a. m. and 7:15 p. m., Rev. Fladger pastor. Sabbath school every Sabbath at 9:45 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

CHRISTIAN.

Preaching every Sabbath morning at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Elder ———— pastor. Sunday school every Sabbath to 9:30 a. m. P. Harris, superintendent. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

BAPTIST.

Preaching every Sunday at 11 o'clock a. m and 7:45 p. m., Rev. Sims pastor Sunday school Sunday morning at 9:45 o'clock. T. C. Perry, superintendent

Calendar of District, County and Commissioners Court of Collin County.

DISTRICT COURT: Hon. T. J. Brown, Judge.

Court convenes 1st Mondays in January and June of each year.

COUNTY COURT: M. G. Abernathy, Judge.

Court convenes for civil, criminial and probate business. 1st Monday in March; 3rd Monday in May; 4th Monday in July; 2nd Monday in Oct. and 2nd Monday in December of each year

COMMISSIONERS COURT: Convenes 2nd Mondays in February, May, August and November of each year.

County Officials.

M. G. Abernathy,	County Judge
T. F. Mangum,	County Attorney
J. W. Waddill,	County Clerk
J. L. Moulden,	Sheriff
John W. McKinney,	Tax Collector
R. S. Chandler,	Tax Assessor
W. H. Taylor,	County Treasurer
S. P. Clardy,	County Surveyor

Masonic Directory.

St. John's Lodge No. 51, A. F. & A. M. meets the 4th Saturday night in each month. E. H. BOWLBY, W. M. R. F. DOWELL, Secy.

Haggai Chapter No. 53. R. A. M meets the 4th Monday night in each month. C. H. HYSONG, H. P. W. M. BAGLEY, Secy.

McKinney Order Eastern Star Chapter No. 61 meets the 2nd Tuesday night in each month at Masonic hall. MRS. M. E. WILEY, Worthy Matron. W. M. BAGLEY, Secy.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. A. CALDWELL. A. J. CALDWELL

CALDWELL & CALDWELL,
PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS

Office up stairs over Wylie & Baldwin's South side Square. Residence on Wilcox street. A. J. Caldwell can be found in office day and night.

I. E. WEBB,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.
McKinney, Tex.,
Office over Collin County Bank.

Residence West Louisiana Street North of Public school building.

B. E. THROCKMORTON. W. A. BRISTOL.

Throckmorton & Bristol
PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS,
Rheas Mill, - - - Texas.

H. L. Pearson,
Dental Surgeon

Office north side square, over Aron's store. Teeth extracted without pain by the use of nitrous oxide gas.

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CHEROKEE STRIP.

The Opening to be not Later than the 10th of September

GUTHRIE, Ok., July 15.—"The Cherokee strip will open for settlement not later than Sept. 10 in the old-fashioned race horse way, and the swiftest riders will get the best claim," said Col. Swinborn, the special inspector of the interior department, to-day. He arrived here last night direct from Washington, and had been in consultation with Gov. Renfro all day regarding the details of the opening. Monday he will go upon the strip and locate the county seats in the nine new counties. The counties will be in two tiers, four in a tier, in the main part of the strip, with the ninth county embracing the Pawnee reservation and the triangular point of the strip east of it, and they will be lettered K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, and S. The counties will contain from 600 to 1200 square miles each, those to be west being the largest and the county seats will be as near the center as practicable. Surveying parties will begin at once staking off the county-seats and all the work will be rushed through as rapidly as possible. The colonel states that everything is in readiness for the opening at Washington. The proclamation opening the country to settlement has been written out and is now in Commissioner Lammeraux' hands waiting for the description of the land to be incorporated therein, and the additional reservation for school purposes should any be desired. The department has decided to establish four new land offices for the convenience of settlers, and they will be located at Woodard, near Fort Supply: Alva, near the Kansas line on the Southern Kansas road; Skelton, on the Rock Island road, a few miles north of the King Fisher county line, and at Perry or Red Rock on the Santa Fe.

Speaking of the clerk hire resolution of the late congress the Ellis county Mirror says:

"If there are any two men in congress that should be held to a strict account of their vote on that clerk hire business they are Kilgore and Bailey—the modern objectors. The Dallas News has been getting in some good work on this subject and we will be glad to see all the papers of the state keeping the matter before their readers. Its the time to teach a lesson."

That is right. The Plow and Hammer is a great admirer of Mr. Bailey's ability and the record he has made during his first term, and is not disposed to too harshly criticise him for his first mistake. Nevertheless it is one that cannot be overlooked, and if the democrats are going to do any reform work on the financial question we believe in beginning at home.—Plow and Hammer.

WESLEYAN FEMALE INSTITUTE
STAUNTON, VA.
Opens Sept. 6th, 1893. Climate and surroundings exceptional. Handsome buildings, being remodeled, thoroughly renovated, repainted inside and outside, and refurnished with new pianos, carpets, &c. Steam heat, gas light, bath rooms on every floor. New Laboratory thoroughly equipped. 20 experienced teachers. Advanced Courses in English, Latin, German, French, &c. Special advantages in Music and Art. 141 boarding pupils from 18 States. Terms moderate. For Catalogues of this celebrated old Virginia School, address W. W. ROBERTSON, Pres., Staunton, Va.

WHO BUILT DAT HOUSE.

Written to illustrate the effect of the decrease of money upon the workers, the incidents of which are all facts in the life of one person and have their counterparts wherever stringency and decrease of money has been felt. Best rendered as a reading with chorus to be sung by assistant.

When Sam was 'charged frum de wah, he had $500 back pay. "Less buy dat new house 'an lot ob Mars. Grimes. He's bin a fren' ob de cullud man" says I. "How much do it cos'?" Sam axed. Three thousand dollars, $500 cash, an' $500 ebry year wid six per cent. on 'ferred payments. You's work in' at $2.50 a day an' one thousand days work, 'sides de $500 you's already got, will pay foh de house an' den we won't hab no rent to pay. So

Sam bought de house, Sam did, Sam did.

Sam bought de house, paid $500 on de house.

Den Sam 'gaged hisself in 'ployment at $2.50 a day. an' de fus' yeah we paid $500 moah and de intrus' which was $150 moah, dat 'duced de mahgage to $2,000. But Sam's boss 'duced his wages half a dollar on de day, dat lef' Sam in debt 1,000 day's work foah de mahgage was liquidated. Dah was 300 days work done gone, and do de mahgage was 'duced $500 de days work wasn't duced a single bit.

Den who do dat wark? Sam did, Sam did.

Who git de pay? Mars. Grimes—he git de pay.

Sam go back to work at $2.00 a day an' by 'conomizen' sum we paid $500 an' $120 intrust, de nex' yeah. Dat lef' de balance on de house $1,500, but Sam's was 'duced annuder half dollar on de day. An' so he was 'quired to work jis' a thousand days moah to pay de balance due on de house.

Den who do dat work? Sam did, Sam did.

Who git de pay? Mars. Grimes—he git de pay.

Sam 'tinued to work at $1.50 a day annudder yeah an' by close 'conemy we saved annuder $500 an' de intrus' 'cumulated, an' duced de mahgage to $1,000. 'Bout de same time Sam's wages was 'minished to $1.00 a day, 'an Sam foun' he had to work jis' 1,000 days moah befoah dat mahgage was liquidated.

Den who do dat work? Sam did, Sam did.

Who get de pay? Mars. Grimes—he git de pay.

Sam went back to work at de dollah a day an' by doin' wid out close an' libben on mush mostly an' takin' de chillen out of school an' me a takin' in washin' we jis' barely 'seeded to git de $500 to pay on de mahgage an' 'duced it to $500. Den times got hard an' Sam's wages went down to fifty cents a day, den Sam 'gin to calculate how many days work was due on de house. Five hundred dollars an' fifty cents a day dat's jis' a thousand days work still due, said Sam. Dat min's me ob de song "When I's bin dar a thousand year, bright shinin' as de sun. I's no les' days to sing his praise den when I fus' begun."

Den who do dat work? Sam did, Sam did.

Who git de pay? Mars. Grimes—he got de pay.

De nex' yeah we all worked, Sam gittin' fifty cents a day an' me an' de chillen gittin' what we could, but wid all our 'conomy ant 'gality we couldn't 'mancipate de las' payment, an' so Grimes closed up de mahgage an' took de house an' lot back fur de las' payment, after 'jectin us in de street.

Now whose got de house? Sam haint, Sam haint.

Whose got de house? Mars. Grimes—he got de house.

Dat real estate foced onto Grimes' hands to liquidate dat $500 'mainin' due on de house 'barrassed him so much dat bis bank busted an' it took de receeber ten years at $10,000 salary a year to pay ninety cents on de dollah to 'positers, Den poor Mars. Grimes had to emigrate down to Floriday to tend his moder-in-law's orange grove.

Sam den 'mensed goin' into a 'cline, from his 'strem exertion an' so I 'vised him to ply for a pension. He did, an' his pension an, back pay 'mounted to $1,500, we 'posited dat in Harrison's bank an' de berry nex' week dat bank busted too, an' didn't hab no assetts 'cept a tore check-book an' free postage stamps.

'Pear like das sump hin' wrong 'bout de way day do business anyhow. How could all dat money git away 'dout somebody stole it? I can't 'splain, 'sides de hole country seems to be doin' ebry ting 'tudder end fust. Draftin' de soldiers, den borrow de money to pay de soldier, den tax de soldier to pay de intrus' on de borrowed money.

Foah who fit de war? Sam did, Sam did.

Who git de pay? Harrison—he git the pay.

De government 'propriated 300,000,000 acres of lan' to build de railroads, and plenty of money besides. Den how do Jay Gould an' Tom Scott an' Vandabilt com' to own de roads? Dat's something I can't 'splain. All I know 'bout it is.

Who do dat work? Sam did Sam did.

Who git de pay? Mars. Grimes' mudder-in-law got de orange grove.

W. P. SMITH.

JEFFERSON AND JACKSON.

Were Opposed to Banks of Issue Both National and State.

Andrew Jackson it was who said:

"If congress has the right under the constitution to issue paper money, it was given them to be used by themselves, not to be delegated to individuals or banking corporations."

Thos. Jefferson it was who said:

"Bank paper must be suppressed, and the circulating medium must be restored to the nation to whom it belongs. It is the only fund on which we can rely for loans, it is our only resource which can never fail us, and it is an abundant one for every necessary purpose."

If you believe in the doctrine of Jefferson and Jackson and have the manhood to back up pour belief with your votes, what party will you be acting with to day?

Found Dead.

VAN ALSTYNE, Grayson Co., Tex., July 15.—M. Streatman, an old citizen of this place, was found dead in the hog pen this morning. He went out to feed the hogs, and failing to return to breakfast, search was instituted with the above result. At first foul play was suspected and justice Hinkle of Sherman was telegraphed for. He held an inquest and the verdict was that he came to his death from heart failure. He leaves a wife and seven small children.

Boat Capsized.

VAN ALSTYNE, Grayson Co., Tex., July 15.—A party of young people went out to McKinney's tank to have a row. Judge Adams went out first by himself to make a test of the boat, and during some of his manœuvres, the boat was capsized. It was with some trouble he reached the shore.

DO YOU EXPECT TO BECOME A MOTHER?

"MOTHERS' FRIEND"

MAKES CHILD BIRTH EASY,

Assists Nature, Lessens Danger, and Shortens Labor.

"My wife suffered more in ten minutes with her other children than she did all together with her last, after having used four bottles of MOTHER'S FRIEND," says a customer.

HENDERSON DALE, Druggist, Carmi, Ill.

Sent by express on receipt of price, $1.50 per bottle. Book "To Mothers" mailed free.

BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO.,
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS. ATLANTA, GA.

DEATH ON THE TRACK.

Wiley Risden Crushed to Death While Walking on the Track.

PLANO, Collin Co., Tex., July 14.—This morning at 6:15 o'clock Mr. Wiley Risden was knocked off the track and instantly killed by the Cotton Belt west-bound passenger train four miles west of Plano as he was walking along the track ahead of the train. Mr. Risden has always been hard of hearing and it is supposed he did not hear the approaching train which caused his untimely death. Mr. Risden was formerly a citizen of the vicinity in which he was killed, but has been living in Ford county for some time, and only arrived here yesterday morning on a visit to Frank and James Bishop, who married daughters of the deceased.

Uncle Henry Wilson, colored, who has been a resident here for a number of years, was recently notified that he was entitled to a pension and another negro in Knoxville, Tennessee, has been receiving the money for the past three years. Henry left yesterday morning as a United States witness against Wilson No. 2, who is in jail for appropriating pension money.

GEORGETOWN'S CHAUTAUQUA.

Hon. Ben Terrell Addresses the Audience, Assembled at the Temple.

GEORGETOWN, Tex., July 14—At 4 p. m. Wednesday Hon. Ben Terrell, National alliance lecturer, was introduced to the audience assembled in Chautauqua temple. The principles and objects of the Farmers alliance were discussed in a clear and interesting manner. Mr. Terrell thinks the alliance has been the means of educating the masses, and this enlightenment has given rise to the third party.

The trouble heretofore has been that the best citizens have not been interested in politics, therefore not informed, and demagogues ruled the country. The alliance will protect the country from the demagogue. But the alliance made a great mistake when they elected Hogg for governor the first time The government has no right to control private property. It should buy the railroads and run them for the people. Railroads stimulate commerce and commerce brings civilization

Mr. Terrell is tired of hearing it said that the farmer should make all he needs on his own farm; that Texas should quit importing, but should be able to supply her own wants with in her own boundaries; that the south should manufacture her own materials and be independent. This should be a country of inter-dependent states—each supplying something the other can not produce The man who teaches otherwise is teaching sectionalism and is a demagogue. Mr. Terrell says that sectionalism is dead and the alliance has buried it.

Many Jews Killed.

ST. PETERSBURG, July 16.—The Jews of Yalta in Crimea refused to obey the decree to retire. Last week an anti Jew mob took possession of the streets, broke into the houses occupied by the Jews and tried to drive the occupants from town. The Jews fought back. A dozen were dragged into the streets and beaten. Many were killed. Houses owned by Jews were plundered and wrecked. Troops were called to the town to restore order. None of the rioters were killed and but few injured.

Organizer Bentley.

LAMPASAS, Tex, July 15—H. L. Bentley, the third party state organizer, has been doing the county this week. Tuesday night he spoke at the court house in this city, and since that time has had appointments in various neighborhoods in the county. He winds up to-day with a big speech and a grand third party rally at Kemper. Many Lampasas people have gone down.

Ingersoll Expresses Himself.

CINCINNATI, O., July 13.—Col. Bob Ingersoll, who was in this city to day, expressed himself freely on the silver question now agitating the country. He said, among other things:

"This is a banker's panic—the bankers have been predicting a panic for years, and have done all they could to fulfill their prediction. They tell us that the Sherman law has done all the damage, and they point to the present price of silver as one of the results of the Sherman law. Certainly silver did not fall in price because the Sherman bill made a market for 4,500,000 ounces a month. You cannot put down prices by buying. Silver has fallen because it was demonetized. The value of a thing depends somewhat upon its uses, and the main use of silver has been destroyed. Suppose gold had been demonetized instead of silver, what would gold be worth?"

Ingersoll thinks that a ratio can easily be established by a conference of nations. He is a strong silver man, and gives it as his opinion that the Sher bill cannot be repealed unless something is put in its place, as there is not gold enough in the world to do its business, and the present trouble is due to a lack of confidence of the people in each other.

CLARK FALLS INTO LINE.

He Explains a Charge of Inconsistency on Silver.

Ennis, Ellis Co., Tex., July 14.—Hon. George Clark, Waco, Tex.: Dear sir—Enclosed find a clipping from the Evening Meteor, published in this city. As both of the undersigned were your supporters during the late campaign and have read your recent letter on the financial question, please be kind enough to explain the matter.

O. E. ALLEN.
T. J. CHEELY.

Evening Meteor: "Silver is the money of the poor and is despised by the rich. It is the money of the constitution equal with gold. It has been deposed for the benefit of the money power and for this reason I am for silver."—Judge George Clark's Denton speech Dec. 19, 1891.

JUDGE CLARK'S REPLY.

WACO, Tex., July 15.—Messrs O. E. Allen and T. J. Cheely, Ennis Tex.: Gentlemen—I have yours of the 14th inst. enclosing a clipping from the Evening Meteor of your city, and requesting an explanation of the matter. This explanation, while unnecessary, is gladly accorded.

Up to the nomination of Mr. Cleveland in May, 1892, I favored the free and unlimited coinage of silver. For that and other reasons I was opposed to his nomination, and made no secret of it. The unanimous action of the party in awarding him the nomination, upon a platform manifestly hostile to free and unlimited coinage, forced upon me the alternative of abandoning the party or of accepting the decision of the majority in good faith. I chose the latter and gave my unqualified support to the nominees and the platform, believing that the party was wiser than I. To satisfy my own conscience I have since examined the silver question as thoroughly as my capacity permitted, and have reached the conclusion that the party was right and I was wrong.

The president we have chosen is the personal embodiment of hostility to free coinage of silver. For ten years he has not hesitated to declare this hostility on all proper occasions. Knowing his views, our party refused to tolerate any opposition to him and made him our standard bearer. The people ratified the nomination by an overwhelming and unprecedented majority. It is now too late to question the wisdom of the choice, or an attempt to reopen an issue practically settled by that election. The party has committed itself deliberately against free and unlimited coinage, because its platform exacts conditions impossible of fulfillment as a prerequisite for free coinage. The president has just entered upon the serious duties of his high office. Upon the democratic party is now devolved, for the first time in more than thirty years, the full responsibility of government. If a serious schism is now precipitated upon congress and the president, the party is irretrievably undone, and is likely to disintegrate into factions. A defeat of the president's policies will destroy the party and make future party success an impossibility.

Standing face to face with this crisis in our affairs, opposed as I was before the nomination, to the views of the president, and mindful of all charges of inconsistency, I refuse to follow the flag of party insurrection now organizing, and take my place in the ranks, gun in hand, to defend, to the best of my ability, the chosen leaders of democracy and the principles emblazoned on the flag which have received the unqualified indorsement of the democratic people of these United State, yourselves among the number. This is my explanation. Yours truly,

GEO. CLARK.

Jefferson Denounces the Monarchial Party.

It was in 1796 that Mr. Jefferson wrote his celebrated Mazzie letter, which provoked a storm of rancorous criticism from the fedealist press and politicians.

"The aspect of politics," said he, "has wonderfully changed since you left us. In place of that noble love of liberty and republican government which carried us triumphantly through the war, an Anglican, monarchial, aristocratical party has sprung up, whose avowed object is to draw over us the substance as they have already done the forms of the British government. The main body of our citizens, however, remain true to their republican principles; the whole landed interest is republican, and so is the mass of talents. Against us are the executive, the judiciary, two or three branches of the legislature, all officers of the government, all who want to be officers, all timid men who prefer the calm of despotism to the boistrous sea of liberty. British merchants and Americans trading on British capital, speculators and holders in the banks and public funds, a contrivance invented for the purpose of corruption and for assimilating us in all things to the rotten as well as the sound parts of the British model. It would give you a fever were I to name to you the apostates who have gone over to these heresies, men who were Sampsons in the field of Solomons in the council, but who have had their heads shorn by the harlot England. In short we are likely to preserve the liberty we have obtained only by unremitting labors and perils. But we shall preserve it."

Striking a Medium.

"Johnny, why do you spend all your time on these stairs?" asked Johnny's aunt. "Stairs weren't made to play on."

"Well, where can I go? Papa sends me up stairs, and mama sends me down. Seems to me I've got to sorter stay half way somewhere."—Haper's Bazar.



A PRETTY FACE is the result of a healthy physical condition. "Beauty is but skin deep" yet it greatly depends on a clear complexion, free from wrinkles and hollow cheeks. Health always brings wealth of beauty. A healthy state of the system comes with Doctor Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It's a medicine prepared for woman's ailments—it cures those derangements and weaknesses which make woman's life miserable.

A woman who neglects to take proper exercise is particularly prone to excessive congestion, debility and a sluggish circulation. This is the time we advise the "Prescription." In all derangements and displacements of the special organs which result in "signs of inflammation," in catarrhal discharges from the lining membranes, and in distressing irregularities—this medicine is guaranteed to benefit or cure, or the money is returned.

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W. A. HARRIS, D. D., Roanoke, Virginia.

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The Consumptive and Feeble and all who suffer from exhausting diseases should use Parker's Ginger Tonic. It cures the worst Cough, Weak Lungs, Debility, Indigestion, Female Weakness, Rheumatism and Pain. 50c. & $1.

HINDERCORNS. The only sure cure for Corns. Stops all pain. Makes walking easy. 15cts. at Druggists.



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HIRES' Root Beer
This great Temperance drink; is as healthful, as it is pleasant. Try it.

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CLEVELAND'S
LIVER AND KIDNEY PILLS
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They speedily cure Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Chronic Constipation, Female Ailments and all Bilious and Nervous Disorders, and carry off the poison from the Liver and Kidneys.
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SARSAPARILLA AND BURDOCK WAFERS
THE LATEST PRODUCTION OF PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCE.
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AMERICAN
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LINIMENT
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Rheumatism, Lame Back, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Cramps, Lumbago, Pain or Inflammation from any cause; also Spavin, Ringbone, Splint, Galls or Screw Worm in stock. Price, 25 cts.
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THE DEMOCRAT.

EDITED AND PUBLISHED
By F. C. Thompson.

THURSDAY, JULY 20, 1893.

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All contracts will be charged for in proportion to the above.

Address,
F. C. THOMPSON, Proprietor,
McKinney, Texas

THE Dallas News, with much vigor, continues to Dam the Trinity.

THE Greenville Independent is one of the best county papers in the state.

IF democrats demonetize silver none of us will live to see another democratic administration.—McKinney Enquirer.

WE imagine that it will take congress the whole of one term to glance over the petitions pro and con on the silver question.

EDITORS of North Texas are requested to meet at Greenville on Wednesday, August 16, to organize a North Texas press association.

TOM WATSON is making the welkin ring in Georgia. He is making a complete tour of the state and has between 2000 and 10,000 people to hear him at each appointment.

CLEVELAND democrats are not satisfied with Mr. Baileys speech at Copeville. Mr. Bailey declines to say a word in defense of Cleveland or the national democratic platform.

THE tariff, the "leading issue," has received a black eye in the hands of its "friends." There may be a slight reduction from the McKinley bill, but it will likely be too small for recognition.

THE silver states are busily engaged in holding meetings and protesting against the proposed demonetization of silver. They are evidently in earnest and are liable to kick out of the traces.

STEWART and the silver men helped the South defeat the Force Bill. Now the South joins the East in encompassing the ruin of the silver states. And this is called democracy. —McKinney Enquirer.

THE Democratic party pledged itself to the restoration of silver to equality with gold as a unit of value in its national platform, and unless it carries out that idea it will likely be a "dead cock in the pit."—Fannersville Times.

IF Southern and Eastern democrats can consistently combine on the single gold standard, it will not require a very long step for them to unite on the tariff question, and then the voters will see how they have been hoodooed.—McKinney Enquirer.

BY request we reproduce the article of "Who built dat House?" in this issue. We hope that every man who favors contraction of the currency will read it. It conclusively shows that the debtor is robbed under a system of contraction. Lay aside your prejudice and read it.

THE calamity howlers are abroad in the land. Read the extracts from our county contemporaries in this issue of THE DEMOCRAT.

HON. J. W. BAILEY, in his Copeville speech, declared that when it comes to a choice between the contraction idea of the single gold standard advocates and the inflation theory of the populist he would take his stand with the latter, as between a flood and a drouth he would prefer a flood.

"SIX months after the democratic party goes into power, a special session is called to be devoted exclusively to financial legislation. Six months before it went into power Mr. Cleveland and the leaders said it was not an issue, and that no democrat should discuss it." —From Fort Worth Gazette interview with Mr. Barnett Gibbs.

"CONGRESSMAN BAILEY was right in saying that under certain contingencies he would spurn the democratic nomination, forunder those contingencies the democratic nomination would not be worth anything in any district in Texas."—From Fort Worth Gazette interview with Mr. Barnett Gibbs.

THE Cotton Belt route, we are informed, will at once pave Lee street in Greenville from the city to the depot, in a highly creditable manner. The civil engineer for that road is now on the ground to push the work. This is only one of the many benefits the people of Greenville and of Texas have derived in having the Cotton Belt as one of its institutions.

WILL somebody please tell us what has become of the Tariff Question? If we are not mistaken something was said about the Robber Tariff in the last campaign. The hide of the democratic party won't hold shucks if she lets this matter be sidetracked this time.—McKinney Gazette.

When our muscular friend becomes discouraged the democratic party is gone.

THE Van Alstyne News is silent on Bailey's explanation of his clerk hire vote. Why don't the News publish Bailey's Copeville explanation on that subject? It is doing our censured congressman an injustice. In fact all the so called democratic papers of the district are treating the oratorical prodigy rather cool. Never mind, when Bailey formally joins the people's party he will be defended.

Judge George Clark announces that while he was for free coinage last year, he has made closer investigation and discovered that he was wrong, and he is now for the president, a single standard, and the principles of democracy. We congratulate the gold men on their convert and suggest that while they have him cock-sure they had better strap him to their platform with a log-chain.—Fort Worth Gazette.

THE mileage of a congressman from this district is about $600—the pay is $5,000 a year. Stationery, etc. is furnished by the government. A man can live in Washington on $35 per month for board. Board, washing, and room rent can be had in Washington for $60 per month, which would be $720 per year. Congress sits over six months at a session. A man can live somfortably on $500 for six months in Washington.

WE are informed the S. S. & S. have arranged for and will at once build a connecting track from its main line to the tracks of the Cotton Belt Route at Greenville, whereby those lines will be enabled to interchange business without transfer or breakage of bulk, and when necessary or desired, they will be able to run through coaches for passenger traffic without the necessity of transfer at that point.

AMONG the three thousand people who listenened to Bailey's Copeville speech, we have yet to hear of a single one who has written a letter to Mr. Bailey and received an answer. According to Mr. Bailey's figures on the cost of a clerk hire he is in debt to that crowd the sum of ten dollars. Owing to the fact, however, that his $5,000 salary is exhausted, payment will hardly be pressed upon him.

This "little" clerk hire sum is about the only difference between Mr. Bailey and the people's party, consequently a compromise will likely be effected and the talented congressman admitted to the reform ranks.

MONEY TO MOVE CROPS.

WASHINGTON, July 18.—Treasury officials say that the demand for money from the south and west to move crops is far in excess of last year and the indications are that it will be very heavy. The treasury is transporting money to meet this demand and quantities of silver dollars are being sent out. The officials say that all the money necessary for this purpose will be supplied.

We heard some one say that it was unconstitutional for the government to loan money. How about the above?

DEMOCRATS ADRIFT.

The McKinney Examiner of last week devotes a half column article in criticising Hons. Geo. Clark and John H. Reagan regarding their views on finance. From said article we clip the following:

"We think better of Mr. Cleveland than to imagine that on the silver question, he will step off the national democratic platform, he has not done so as yet, and we suggest, both to Judge Clark and Senator Reagan that they had better forsake their republicanism and third partyism and get up alongside of Cleveland and stay there. Democracy calls for free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver on whatever ratio will make both metals circulate on equal terms."

Is it possible that all the leaders of both the late democratic wings in Texas are sidetracding onto the populist platform? Even the silver tongued Bailey is being denounced by many of his former political associates, as being a populist.

It seems like the G. O. P. is getting somewhat mixed up. Its leaders are at sea, and are gazing in vain for a democratic landing. Their platform, as was charged by the populists, means everything and nothing! It is a conglomeration of concentrated hypocracy, which can no longer decieve an intelligent citizenship.

MUST WE FOREVER PAY TRIBUTE TO BRITISH GREED?

The ranks of the "calamity howlers" are fast receiving new recruits. Even our own distinguished fellow citizen, John H. Bingham of the Enquirer, has discovered a "bug under the chip;" and predicts, under very probable conditions, dire disaster to dominant political parties. In a courageous manner he comes to the front in defense of the people as follows:

"There are about ten billions of British capital invested in this country which draw little less than $500,000,000 annually as interest. This money was invested at a time when gold, silver, and currency were legal tender. Now, to increase, or double the interest, it is desired to destroy one-half or more of this money, the silver, there by doubling the value of the remainder, and in fact doubling the amount of the indebtedness of the people. Other European countries have about thirty billions more of capital invested in railroads and other bonds, making a total of forty billions of dollars. More than half the money is to be destroyed and the products of labor of sixty-five millions of people turned over to European masters. This is the outlook, and that under a democratic administration. If such a misfortune should befall our people it will shake up the present political organizations in such manner that they will dream of earthquakes the remainder of their lives."

Judge Nugent.

The McKinney Gazette announces that Judge T. L. Nugent has more irons in the fire than he can attend to, and prints a leter of theJudge which states that he cannot fill all the demands on him to speak, from the fact that he is a poor man and must attend to business duties to support himself and family.

Judge Nugent is one of the ablest and broadest minded men in Texas. With a heart filled with honest motives, he does not grovel in the dust of modern politics to seek preferment. The thoughts from his noble brains are directed in the interest of the masses. For years he stood fearless and alone in advocacy of principles which now are receiving favorable attention of hundreds of political leaders. Judge Nugent stands without a peer in Texas to day as a citizen and will ever occupy the first place in the hearts of his recent followers.

EXPERIMENT STATIONS.

Collin County on the Move to Secure one of Them.

MCKINNEY, Collin Co., Tex., July 18.—The following correspondence explains itself:

COLLEGE STATION, Tex., July 14.—Hon. E. W. Kirkpatrick, McKinney, Tex: Dear sir—By recent act of the legislature an appropriation was made for the establishment of additional experiment stations in the state to be known as substations. It is our duty to locate these, and thinking that your section would prove desirable for one we would like to be placed in correspondence with some citizen who will take an interest in such matters and co-operate heartily in the furtherance of the ends to be attained. It is our purpose to visit these sections of the state in which we desire to locate stations as soon as we can find parties sufficiently interested in the matter, and will at that time arrange all necessary details for the work.

Hoping that you will consider this an important matter, and assist us without unnecessary delay, we are very truly yours,

L. S. ROSS,
J. H. CONNELL, } Comittee.

Mr. Kirkpatrick replied as follows:

MCKINNEY, Tex., July 17.—L. S. Ross and J. H. Connell, committee, College Station, Tex.: Gentlemen—Your favor of the 14 instant referring to the establishment of substations in the state is received and carefully noted. Should you favor Collin county with one of these substations our people would be very grateful for the esteemed honor and benefit conferred. We haye a large number of fine farms and skillful farmers, many of whom would give their best efforts in making the station a success. I will call public attention to this important matter by publication to this important matter by publication of this correspondence, hoping that our people will offer you such inducements and facilities as will secure this valuable incentive to higher and more successful methods of production. Please inform me what we should do in order to secure the location. We thank you for your kind consideration and will be pleased to receive your further attention. Truly,

E. W. KIRKPATRICK.

The attention of our readers is called to the above correspondence. Its importance calls for immediate action. Those who are acquinted with the requirements of the law are hereby requested to use these columns in suggesting the best means by which to obtain the location of one of the sub-stations. Let us hear from our readers.

Flesh and Blood vs. Money.

A rather unfortunate case of criminal procedure has recently occurred in the justice court precint No. 1. A lad 13 years old was convicted of an assault and was turned over to the county authorities who placed the boy in the road gang. The distressed mother offered to to make a gilt edge bond to have her boy released and returned to her. This bond was refused by the precint officers on the ground that the law prohibited them from accepting bond and that the county judge had ordered a strict enforcement of the law in this respect, although it had been customary to disregard the law in the past. We are not prone to defend criminals at all, but are strongly inclined to want justice done between all classes. We are informed that convicts are allowed 50 cts. per day for road working service. A criminal of means can pay his cash and be released, while if he is poor he is bound to work out his fine at the pitiful rate of 50 cents per day, when, if he were permitted to give bond, he would be allowed the privilege of remitting his fine to the best advantage to himself or guardian. The mother of the boy, referred to, is now making carpets and mattresses to finish paying the fine.

To illustrate more plainly the injustice of the law we give the following: A rich man is fined $25. He pays his fine in cash. A poor man is fined $25. He has no money and is refused bond. He works out his fine at 50 cents per day when his labor is worth $1 per day. He works exactly 50 days which is $50 worth of labor. Thus he pays $50 where the rich man pays only $25. Is this democracy? Is this humanity?

Choice Cullings From Parker.

PARKER, Tex., July 15, 1893.

Editor Democrat.

Mrs. Dude has been quite busy and have not had time to write until now. And you may know by this the Bachelor and me are getting up a case.

Farmers nearly all done work and feeling happy over the beautiful prospects of another good crop,

The protracted meeting at the C. P. church will convene to-day week.

Messrs Newt Wilson, Homer James, Sam McCreary and wife, of Pidcoc, Coryell Co., Tex., are visiting relatives and friends here this week.

E. F. and J. B. Willis are prospecting in Cook county this week.

Mr. John Marsalis, of Nevada, were visiting in this city last Sunday.

Tom Mason, wife and children, of Wylie, were the guests of W. G. Bridwell last Sunday.

Prof. D, W. Leigh will leave here next Monday to visit friends in Fannin county.

Mrs. Susie Stallings, of Allen, was the guest of the Misses Eula and Essie Haly last Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Isaac Lewis, of Cottonwood, was shaking hands with friends in this city last week.

Miss Haly Foster, of Arkansas, is visiting friends in this city.

Gid Watson and Ike Lewis, of Cottonwood, was over to see their best girls last Sunday.

Tom McCreary, of McKinney, is here on the sick list this week. Also C. B. Cheatham is on the sick list.

Prof. Tom Hogge will teach two months subscription school here, this fall. We are always ready to welcome such men as Prof. Hogge to our community.

The following is the programme of our last literary:

Song: Poor but a gentleman still—P. R. Odell.

The green mountain—Miss Lizzie Wright.

Two maidens—Miss Della McMillan.

Composition—Raymond Odell.

Stump speech—Tom Johnson.

A diologue: Bob, he put them out—A. G. Wilson, P. R. Odell, W. D. Haly, R. J. Kilgore, Frank Bridwell and Ed Knight.

The Parker Headlight—D. W. Leigh.

With much success to THE DEMOCRAT and its many readers, I am MRS. DUDE.

McKINNEY JOTTINGS.

Interest in the Dallas Fair—Cyclone Davis Didn't Speak.

MCKINNEY, Tex., July 19.—Hon. John H. Cochran of Dallas was in the city to-day representing the Dallas State fair. He reported to the News man that he conceded that a splendid interest will be worked up in Collin county in individual exhibits as Collin stood in the front ranks of the agricultural counties of Texas and those to whom he had talked manifested considerable interest in the matter. He called on Hon. E. W. Kirkpatrick, a leading spirit in the Texas state horticultural society, this evening, who will freely aid in eliciting an interest in the fair.

At a meeting of the city council last night R. F. Dowell was elected city secretary to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Bob Woods, who is now an employee in the internal revenue department at Dallas. Prof. W. C. Cousins, of Pilot Point, was elected principal of the public schools here. Prof. P. Abner, of Winsboro, was elected principal of the colored public school, The mayor informs the News man that all the vacancies of the city schools are now supplied with teachers.

Hon. J. H. (Cyclone) Davis was in the city to day. He came to fill an appointment of Harry Tracy's to speak, which is set for to morrow. Mr. Davis had been informed that the speaking was to-day, consequently, owing to the misunderstanding, he had to return to Limestone county, where he speaks to-morrow.

A good shower fell at this place late this evening.

Cannot Be Imitated!
And
Stands Without a Rival!

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder

Is superior in all things to any other. It's popularity has induced a host of imitations. More than twenty of these have been suppressed in the past year by the strong arm of the law.

Neither these imitations nor any of the Ammonia, Alum or Prize Baking Powders can any more approach

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder

In its marvelous strength, purity and other great qualities, than the paste can

Hood's Sarsaparilla Cures



Mrs. David N. Ethler

of Shanleyton, Va., was a sufferer with stomach trouble. At times she was in severe pain and great misery. Piercing pains would seize her in the right side and at times shoot from the hip to the breast. She also suffered chills in the body and limbs. Physicians failed to diagnose the case and medicines failed to cure.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

quickly brought about a change and the result has been a perfect restoration to health.

Hood's Pills act easily, yet promptly and

EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS

FOR THE

NEXT 30 DAYS!

Our Mr. Aron writes us that goods are much cheaper this year than ever before and that he is buying large quantities, and in order to make room for this immense stock

EVERYTHING WILL GO AT LESS THAN ONE-THIRD VALUE

All our goods are made in the very latest and most beautiful styles, best of workmanship and altogether perfect. The bargains are

EXTRAORDINARY

AND WE INSIST THAT OUR CUSTOMERS SHALL BE BENEFITTED BY THIS SALE.

Our Bargains are too Numerous to Mention.

All we ask is a CALL and you will be GREATLY REWARDED.

Respectfully,

M. ARON & CO.

NO. OF BANK, 2,729.

Report of the Condition of the First National Bank, at McKinney,

In the State of Texas, at the Close of Business, July 12, 1893.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts		$185,843.48
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured		
(Cotton and Grain)	17,604.93	
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation	12,500.00	
Stocks, Securities, etc.	1,618.00	
Due from approved reserved agents	25,617.61	
Due from other National Banks	31,809.94	
Due from State banks and bankers		
Banking-house, furniture and fixtures	11,893.77	
Current expenses and taxes paid	187.84	
Premiums on U. S. Bonds	2,000.00	
Checks on other cash items		
Bills of other banks	24,000.00	
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	103.21	
Specie	71,240.25	
Legal tender notes	45,000.00	
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (5 per cent of circulation)	562.50	
Due from U. S. Treasurer, other than 5 per cent redemption fund		
Total		$430,981.17

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock paid in	$ 50,000.00
Surplus fund	85,000.00
Undivided profits	11,329.22
National bank notes outstanding	11,250.00
Individual deposits subject to check	222,288.26
Demand certificates of deposit	49,286.67
Due to other National Banks	1,656.63
Due to State Banks and Bankers	170.39
Total	$430,981.17

STATE OF TEXAS } ss:
COUNTY OF COLLIN. }

I, Thos. H. Emerson, cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

THOS. H. EMERSON, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me the 17th day of July, 1893.

A. P. CARTEK,
Notary Public, Collin Co., Tex.

Correct Attest:

FRANCIS EMERSON,
J. L. LOVEJOY,
T. T. EMERSON, } Directors.

RECAPITULATION.

RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts		$185,843.48
Overdrafts	17,604.93	
U. S. Bonds	12,500.00	
Stocks, securities, etc.	1,618.00	
Current expenses	187.48	
Banking House and Fixtures	11,893.77	
Premium U. S. Bonds	2,000.00	
Redemption Fund	562.50	
Cash in vault $140,343.46		
Cash in Banks 58,427.55		
Total cash available	$198,771.01	
Total		$430,981.17

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$ 50,000.00	
Surplus and profits	96,329.22	
Circulation	11,250.00	
Ind. Dep.	222,288 26	
Demd "	49,286.67–271,574.93	
Due Nat. Banks	1,656.63	
Due State Banks	170 39	
Total		$430,981.17

☞Over 10,000 rolls wall paper of latest designs and specialties, just received at City Drug Store.

PROBATE NOTICE.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, } In the County Court.
COUNTY OF COLLIN. } To the July Term, 1893.

The State of Texas. To the Sheriff or any Constable of Collin County—Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to cause to be published for twenty days previous to the return day hereof in some newspaper published in your county the following notice:

The State of Texas: To all persons interested in the administration of the estate of S. J. Kirkpatrick, deceased: E. W. Kirkpatrick and T. D. Howard executors have filed in the County Court of Collin county their account for final settlement of the said estate, which will be heard at the next term of said court, commencing on the 4th Monday in July 1893, at the courthouse thereof, in the city of McKinney, at which time all persons interested in said estate may appear and contest said report if they see proper.

Herein fail not, under penalty of law, and of this writ make due return.

Issued the 26th day of July 1893.

SEAL. } Witness J. W. Waddill clerk of said court and the seal thereof, at office in the city of McKinney, 26th day of July 1893.

J. W. WADDILL,
County Clerk Collin Co., Tex.

Changing Diseases.

In that delightful book, "Rider Grange," the husband of Pomona gives as his reason for not removing from a malarial neighborhood, that it don't do for a man at his time of life to go about changing his diseases and adding, that there are diseases incident to almost every locality, and he likes a disease he is used to.

Now, in case of malarial diseases, aside from the unwillingness of patients to "change diseases," it is generally not convenient to change their residences. If this were done in every case, some of our most thriving communities would be depopulated.

Nothing is left to do therefore but to fortify oneself against malarial influences. For this purpose Drs. Starkey & Palen's Compound Oxygen has proved itself in the past 23 years the most efficient thing in the world.

Any person desiring to change diseases for health should write us a plain statement of their case, when, if possible, the way will be pointed out. The consultation is without charge. Address Drs. Starkey & Palen, 1529 Arch Street, Philadelphia, or San Francisco, New York, and Toronto, Ont.

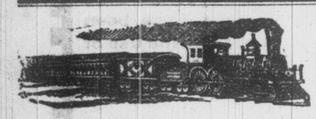
LAND NEAR FORT WORTH.

1,000 acres of prairie land, two thirds of it good to plow, 7 miles from Fort Worth, 5 miles from the great packing house and stock yards, 1 mile from the junction of 2 railroads, sure to increase in value, now sold $20 per acre; cash, balance 1 and 2 years at 8 per cent interest. S. M. SMITH.
Land Title Block, Fort Worth, Texas.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE



Houston and Texas Central Railway Time Table.

Going North,	No. 13	Arrives	5:21	a. m.
" "	" 3	"	10:59	a. m.
" "	" 1	"	8:15	p. m.
" South	" 2	"	8:14	a. m.
" "	" 4	"	4:49	p. m.
" "	" 14	"	9:28	p. m.

East Line Railroad.

Leaves	10:40 a m
Arrives	6:30 p. m.

LOCAL NEWS.

Mr. A Walker takes THE DEMOCRAT.

J. W. Lunsford was in to see us last Tuesday,

Wesley Goodin was in Sherman last Sunday.

T. B. Carroll of Allen, subscribes for THE DEMOCRAT.

Mr. Ike Schwarz returned from the world's fair last week.

H. R. Munger takes the leading paper of Collin county —THE DEMOCRAT.

T. K. Blewett, of the New York life, returned Sunday from the world's fair.

Mr. L. Philipson the hustling wholesale cigar dealer of Dallas was in the city this week.

Mr. J. C. Burns, foreman of East Line section gang has moved his excellent family to this city.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Forbes of Bethany, called to see us while on their way to the county alliance.

Mr. R. C. Rouse of Altoga, came in from the west last week. He reports dry weather in that section.

E, L. Roberts left last Monday for North Carolina. We wish for him a pleasant trip and a safe return.

Lewis Jucks,an escaped negro county convict was brought in from Texarkana yesterday by Sheriff Moulden.

The mother of H. K. Wallace from Iowa is visiting him and his family. He had not seen her for fifteen years.

Mrs. Charley Hedrick left last Sunday for Mullin, Texas, to be with her sick daughter, Miss Nioba Hedrick.

Messrs. Hardin & Roden, partners in a grocery house, on south Tennessee street fell out and fought each other. No harm done.

Last Monday a flue in the house of Howell Smith caught fire and created considerable excitement by the fire company being called ont.

Those who are interested in working the cemetary at Forest Grove will please be on hand on the 3rd and 4th of August.

The Collin county alliance is in session at Lowery crossing, on East Fork, with a good attendance. A picnic and speaking is in progress to-day.

A petition by a member of the West Side club, which is located at Dr: Webster's store, will appear next week, just previous to the convening of congress.

Each subscriber is requested to look at the date opposite his or her name on the magin of this peper. THE DATE SHOWS THE TIME YOU ARE DUE FROM.

Bill Madigan and Tom Byrnes were brought up from Plano yesterday, charged with theft under the value of $20. They were sent to the road gang.

Last fall I was taken with a kind of summer complaint, accompanied with a wonderful diarrhœa. Soon after my wife's sister, who lives with us, was taken in the same way. We used almost everything without benefit. Then I said, let us try Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhœa Remedy, which we did, and that cured us right away. I think much of it, as it did for me what it was recommended to do. John Hartzler, Bethel, Berks Co., Pa. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by R. E. Bristol, druggist.

Mr. A. A. Glisson, traveling passenger agent of the Cotton Belt Route, was in the city yesterday.

Leon I. Kahn, of Shreveport, and Ike Shwarz, of McKinney, spent several days in the city last week, on their return from the world's fair.—Jefferson Jimplecute,

Uncle J. B. Jett asks: "If Bailey cannot live on $5,000 a year, how can a $1200 clerk live, and further, how can a farmer live on $160 per year?" Tough question.

The alarm of fire was sounded from the house of Mrs. W. H. Andrews last Tuesday. The fire boys hustled out on double quick time. It was only a burning flue, consequently no harm was done.

Inform yourselves on governmental affairs and local news by reading THE DEMOCRAT, then come to Tom Jones' grocery store to purchase reliable and cheap staple and fancy groceries.

Picnics are being held in all parts of the country, but our customers are having a picnic in buying their groceries at the cheap Cash Store west of the Foote house. Tom Jones, proprietor.

Mr. James K Shrader formerly of the firm of Shrader & Bryan, has sold his interest to his partner and now can be found in the employ of the Collin County Grocery store where he invites his many friends to call and see him.

"My little boy was very bad off for two months with diarrhœa. We used various medicines, also called in two doctors, but nothing done him any good until we used Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhœa Remedy, which gave immediate relief and soon cured him. I consider it the best medicine made and can conscientiously recommend it to all who need a diorrhœa or colic medicine. J. E. Hare. Trenton, Tex. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by R. E. Bristol, druggist.

An old man and his wife arrived in the city last Saturday from Texarkana. They walked all the way during which time they had scarcely anything to eat, being poor and not desiring to beg. The poor old man, though feeble, went to work here at the new oil mill building. They are camped north of town.

In this issue of THE DEMOCRAT, can be found the statement of the First National bank, of this city, at the close of business July 12, 1893. The report is most sacisfactory, as a careful examination of the report will show. This banking firm is of long standing and is one of the best in the state. The total available cash fund is $198,771,01.

Messrs Hardin & Goss of East Collin were in to see us this week. These gentlemen are running a first class saw mill near the Greenville road on Pilot Grove creek and are kept busy in the manufacture of oak, ash and bois d'arc lumber. They also make a specialty of posts and building blocks. Those wishing anything in their line would do well to see them before placing their orders. Always patronize a home industry.

Deafness Can't be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased proportion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitbtional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed conciton of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that we cannot cure by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free Sold by Druggists.

J. F. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Suttle has a bargain counter where you can get good shoes and slipp rs for very little money.

Hon. John H. Cochran of Dallas gave us a pleasant call yesterday. He is representing the Dallas State fair and is urging Collin county citizens to place individual exhibits. He recognizes Collin as one of the best counties in the state. The premium list is liberal to individual exhibitors, amounting to several thousand dollars We trust that our citizens will takea lively interest in the fair which will accrue much benefit to the exhibitors and the county.

"One of my customers came in to-day and asked me for the best cough medicine I had," says Lew Young, a prominent druggist of Newman Grove, Neb. "Of course I showed him Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, and he did not ask to see any other. I have never yet sold a medicine that would loosen und relieve a severe cold so quickly as that Remedy does. I have sold four dozen of it within the last sixty days and do not know of a single case where it failed to give the most perfect satisfaction." 50 cent bottles for sale by R. E. Bristol, druggist.

Mr. J. S. Roderick is now connected with the well known firm of Byrne & Henson in the fire insurance bnsiness. We bespeak for Mr. Roderick a liberal patronage in that line of business, who will certainly appreciate the same. Give him a call and your business will be promptly and ably attended to.

Our Acknowledgement.

The following list of gentlemen have our heartfelt thanks for subscription received recently:

S H Hunter,
Eli Hays,
J D Kimbrough,
W R Steele,
Henry Tarpley,
J B Nelson.

The latest styles and some new designs at Suttle's shoe store.

MARRIAGE BELLS.

The following marriage license have been issued by county clerk Waddill since our last issue.

Richard Winters and Amelia Blair, Samuel Standifer and Flora Gentle, D. M. Collinsworth and Lillie Wilson, Mike Davidson and Mrs. A. E. Hanbrell, A. J. Fielder and Willie Wall, Will T. Cresswell and Martha J. Tarpley.

For a cut, bruise, burn or scald, there is nothing equal to Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It heals the parts more quickly than any other application, and unless the injury is very severe, no scar is left. For sale by R. E. Bristol.

Dr. A. Gullet Dead.

After a lingering illness, Dr. A. Gullett, an aged citizen, last Saturday evening. His remains were interred at Pecan Grove cemetery under the auspices of the Masonic lodge No. 51 of McKinney. A large crowd attended the burial rites Sunday evening at 5 o'clock.

Rheumatism

Is a symptom of disease of the kidneys. It will certainly be relieved by Parkers' Sure Cure. The headache, backache and tired feeling comes from some cause. Ask for Parks' Sure cure for the liver and kidneys, price $1.00. Smith Bros. 5

Go to J. B. Dodson & Co. for fresh drugs and drug sundries, Coit's pure mixed paints, absolutely guaranteed. barn paint, the cherpest and best.

Suttle for Misses and children's ties at your own price.

Business men of McKinney, in distributing their job printing patronage, should not forget THE DEMOCRAT. We are ready to do all kind of job printing at a reasonable price. Kindly give us a share of your patronage.

Executive Committee Call.

ALLEN, Tex., July 11 1893.

Each member of the executive committee of the people's party of Collin county is urgently requested to meet me in McKinney on Saturday July 29th. The object is to prepare for the campaign of 1894.

J. W. Gray,
Chairman executive com.

Attention Farmers.

Dowell & Field are not dealing in world's fair tickets but offer to the farmers of Collin county the world renowned Cassady sulky breaking plow —price, $55 and $52-50.

Whether you go to the world's fair or not, call at the Nickel Store.

☞Nickel Store.☜

☞The Waterloo is all right.☜

To Our Subscribers.

By noticing the date just opposite your name on the margin of THE DEMOCRAT you can tell just how long you owe for it. Those who are in ar rears will please pay us for we are needing the amount due us at once to settle our indebtness

DON'T FORGET IT.

THE MARKET.

ST. LOUIS—Cattle; shipping $2.40 to $3 00.

Hogs; Packing $4 80 to 5.00.

NEW ORLEANS—Cotton, middling, 7 cts; middling fair 9.

CHICAGO—Wheat 62 cts; corn 39, oats 27.

LOCAL MARKET

Cotton 6 cts.; corn 26 cts. wheat 50 cts.; oats 18 to 22 cts.

Chickens, frying, $1.25; to $1.50; eggs 6 to 8 cts; butter 16 2 3 cts.

Removal Notice.

Owing to the rapid increase in our business, we are compelled to move to a larger building, and after Aug. the 1st we will occupy the store room in the Johnson block now occupied by the Metropolitan clothing store. This is one of the most commodious and best lighted store rooms in town and we will be more able to supply the wants of our customers than we have ever been. Thanking the public for its liberal patronage in the past and soliciting continuance of the same we remain

Yours truly,
ASBURY & SNEED.

A High Liver

Usually has a bad liver. He is billious, constipated, has indigestion and dyspepsia. If there is no organic trouble a few doses of Parkers' Sure Cure will tone him up. Parks' Sure Cure is the only liver and kidney cure we sell on a positive guarantee. Price $1.00. Smith Bros. 6

For the best fitting and wearing shoes go to Suttle's shoe store.

Dr. W J. Thurmond's Catarrh Cure and Blood Syrup.

These two remedies, so well and favorably known throughout Texas and the South-West, are again being put before the people by Dr, Thurmond himself. These great remedies have become so popular that to avoid imitation the Doctor has changed the wrapper by adding a photograph of himself and his signature, and hereafter none of these medicines are genuine without the photograph and signature. Sold by Smith Bros., R. E. Bristol and J. B. Dodson & Co.

List of Letters.

Remaining unclaimed in the post office, at McKinney, Tex., June 29, 1893, which, if unclaimed in two weeks, will be sent to Dead Letter office at Washington, D. C

Colling, T C	Clark, Mike
Cowart, Seac	Davis, H L Mrs
Duncans, Lora Mrs	Eraus, D J
Hausner, R M	Hockett, Conley
Johnson, Louisa	Laudun, Henry
McKinney, D L	Payne, Willie
Salter, Tom	Scott' Ammon
Yeldell, William	

Persons calling for letters on this list must say "advertised" or they may fail to get them.

H. E. SMITH, Postmaster.

The Great Southern Remedy.

People should not be deceived into paying money for trashy mixtures gotten up to sell. Botanic Blood Balm, (B. B. B.) which has been made in Atlanta for the last fifteen years, never fails to give satisfactionas a superior building up tonic and blood purifier. It is made from the prescription of an eminent physician. The bottle is large and the dose small. See their advertisements and buy that which is thoroughly endorsed by thousands of grateful patients whom it has cured. A trial bottle will test its merits.

Excursion Tickets.

The Sherman Shrevesport & Southern railroad has excursion tickets on sale for points north, east, and south east. Call on W. N. Collier, agent, McKinney, Texas, for further information.

Music for Everybody.

M. B. Rexrode, one door south of Collin county bank handles the Mathushek Piano, Packard, Waterloo and other makes of organs, which he will sell for cash or in installments on the most reasonable terms.

Miles' Nerve & Liver Pills.

Acts on a new principle—regulating the liver, stomach and bowels through the nerves. A new discovery. Dr. Miles' Pills speedly cure billousness, bad taste, torpid liver, piles, constipation. Unequalled for men, women, children. Smallest, mildest, surest 1 50 doses, 25 cts. Samples Free, at Smith Bros, Drug Store.

Good Advice.

The muscular editor of the McKinney Gazette often dishes out advice to the farmers. Thus we conclude that the following pointed lines were dedicated to Clint.

The editor and farmer: "Don't make your old mistake,
And plant your land with cotton as the only crop to make;
You'll overdo the business and bring the prices down,
And then next fall come cussin' all Through this pious town.

"Diversify your planting—make 'taters corn, and oats,
Get hogs and fancy breeding and raise some dandy choats;
Have chickens, ducks and guineas about your place to roam,
And thus be independent by living all at home!"

The farmer eyed the scribbler with glare as cold as ice,
And said: "I've always wanted to give you some advice.
Why don't you run your paper with all the latest news?
We folks in the country don't wat your silly 'views.'

"Give up the patent inside, throw out the b'iler-plate,
And dish up country doings directly up to date;
Quit trying to teach us farmers the way to till our loam,
But buckle down to business and print your sheet at home."

Suttle sells solid serviceable shoes.

Colored Baptists.

MCKINNEY, Tex., July 15.—The annual meeting of the American Baptist Free Mission association, colored, is in session here, attendance about 500. The following officers were elected: Revs. J. H. Hall, moderator; R. Amos, vice moderator; B. J. Hall, secretay; A. Broadus, treasurer; M. E. Terrell, auditor; S. H Mack, general missionary. Amount of funds raised $150. The association will be in session until Monday.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c per bottle. ☞Sold by Druggists.

Fete Champetre.

Given by the Sunday School of the Christian Church, assisted by members of the congregation, on the lot just north of the church building, on Friday evening July 21 from 8.30 to 10:30. Ice cream and cake will be served at 15 cents for single person, or two for 25 cents. All are invited to attend.

$25,000 in Premiums.

Offered by Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co. of St. Louis, Mo The one guessing nearest the number of people who will attend the World's Fair gets $5,000.00, the second $1,000.00, etc. Ten Star tobacco tags entitles you to a guess. Ask your dealer for particulars or send for circulars.

Lectures.

By Prof. A. P. A. Straiho, at Illinois school house; subject, Friday night, July 28, "A Scientific form of Government —favoring government ownership of railroads and telegraphs etc; Saturday night, July 29, his proposed national money system" which he offers in lieu of the subtreasury plan as a better system. Special invitation to ladies.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

IF YOUR BACK ACHES,
Or you are all worn out, really good for nothing, it is general debility. Try
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.
It will cure you, cleanse your liver, and give a good appetite.

☞Mathushek, Mathushek, the most reliable and best constructed Piano ever sold in North Texas, at M.B.Rexrode's, south Collin county bank.

Smith Bros.

Keep on hand fresh drugs, patent medicines of all kinds, Also toilet articles of any description; in fact, everything in the drug line. Call and see them, east side of the square.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.
Tulane University of Louisiana.

Its advantage for practical instruction, both in ample laboratles and abundent hospital materials are unequaled. Free access is given to the great Charity Hospital with 700 beds and 20,000 patients annually. Special instruction is given daily At The Bedside of the Sick. The next session begins October 19th, 1893. For catalogue and information address

Prof. S. E. Chaille, M.D. Dean,
P. O. Drawer 261, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

STAUNTON
Military Academy
—STAUNTON, VA.—

A Military School for young men and boys. Handsome illustrated catalogue sent on application.

☞Nickel Store.☜

A leading drygoods merchant of McKinney remarked to a DEMOCRAT reporter: "I can't see why there should be any distrust regarding the money of the government on account of the price of bullion. The government security back of the coin forms the basis thereof; therefore the intrinsic value does not regulate the value of the dollar. The paper upon which municipal bonds are issued are comparatively worthless, yet the city's real estate and improvements forms the basis or security that protects the face value thereof. Suppose a few extra gold mines were discovered and gold bullion was to decrease in value, are we to suppose that the American gold dollar would shrink in value? I think not. The wealth of the government —its power to redeem—is sufficient to support the face value of its currency, and to suppose that the fluctuation of any article—metal or paper—in price will change the fiat value is nonsense." This, we concluded was a very sensible view, and like the gentleman speaking, we think it wise to have an honest dollar and let the bullion dealer take his chances with the farmer and othes producers of wealth.

FOR DYSPEPSIA,
Indigestion, and Stomach disorders, take
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.
All dealers keep it, $1 per bottle. Genuine has trade-mark and crossed red lines on wrapper.

Four car loads Brick, Sand Lime and Cement just received at Wilcox & Son's Lumber yard. June-3m

Remember the leading grocery store on the corner, known as the Collin County grocery store. Popular prices.

☞See the Mathushek.☜

☞Spring house cleaning is here. All contemplating painting or papering will save money by seeing our stock of wall paper and paints before buying. City Drug Store.

Chamberlain's Eye and Skin Ointment.

A certain cure for Chronic Sore Eyes, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Old Chronic Sores, Fever Sores, Eczema, Itch, Prairie Scratches, Sore Nipples and Piles. It is cooling and soothing. Hundreds of cases have been cured by it after all other treatment had failed. It is put up in 25 and 50 cent boxes.

☞Packard, Packard, Packard, the best organ on the market, at M. B. Rexrode's.

Why don't you go to M. B. Rexrode and purchase a bicycle? Cash or installment.

☞Nickel Store.☜

☞For pure drugs, medicines, whiskies and wines, paints, oils and wall paper at lower prices than ever known call at City Drug Store.

☞Nickel Store.☜

☞Kindell & McWhirter have a splendid stock of staple and fancy groceries for you to select from at the most reasonable prices.

We hope everyone who owns a horse will read the advertisement of the Elkhart Carriage and Harness Manufacturing Company, of Elkhart, Indiana, appearing in this paper.

☞We can save you money on paints and wall paper at City Drug Store.

There are no cutting in prices at the Nickel Store.

Disinfect your premises. Best white Austin lime for sale by Wilcox & Son.

Cotton Belt Route.

(St. Louis Southwestern Railway.)

MEMPHIS, CAIRO and ST. LOUIS

THE ONLY LINE
WITH
Through Car Service
FROM
Texas to Memphis,

Connecting with Through Trains to all points East, North and Southeast.

Two Daily Trains
WITH
Through Coaches and Pullman Sleepers
FROM
Waco, Corsicana and Tyler;

ALL TEXAS LINES connected with and have Through Tickets on sale via the

Cotton Belt Route.

For rates, maps, time tables and all information apply to any Agent of the Company.

A. A. GLISSON, Trav. Pass'r Agt. Ft. Worth, Tex.
S. C. WARNER Gen'l Pass'r Agt Tyler, Tex.

McKinney Collegiate Institute.

McKinney, Collin County Texas.

A Select Boarding and Day School for Both Sexes.

Session opens Sept. 4, 1893. Full Business and College course. Trained teachers in all departments. College strictly religious. Fine building. Reasonable rates. For further particulars address

T. S. SLIGH, A. M., President.
Or Dr. J. C. ERWIN, Secretary of Board of Trustees,
McKinney, Texas.

Attention Everybody!

10 DAY

Clearing Sale,

Inaugurated To-Day at

Wylie & Baldwin's.

White and Black Lawns.
Persian Mull, India Muslin,
Springtide Organdies, Challies,
Algine Stripe, Printed Cashmeres,
Dotted Swiss Mulls, Dotted Swiss,
Organdie Novelties, Mentone Stripe
French Ginghams, Arabian Demities, etc.

We well know the trade cannot judiciously afford to pay full prices for these goods so late in the season and more especially the lighter grades to be worn so short a time, and we are determined to place these goods at

MOVING PRICES.

Any person buying these goods from us at the old prices and not at a great reduction, as we advertise, when proven can have the goods as a gift and will charge to the salesman who sold the goods. We mean what we say. Come early, before the stock is broken. It will afford us much pleasure to give you something you can appreciate.

Very Respectfully,

Wylie & Baldwin

EXTRA-ORDINARY!

Our buyers have gone East for FALL and WINTER GOODS---and we are now offering Extraordinary

BARGAINS

IN ALL LINES OF HOT WEATHER GOODS.

☞Bargains in White Goods.☜
☞Bargains in Printed Lawns.☜
☞Bargains in Pongees.☜
☞Bargains in Pine Apple Tissues.☜
☞Bargains in Figured Swisses.☜
☞Trice Line Figured Satin, Striped Mull, Original Price☜
☞16 2-3 yards, Special Price Now, to close the lot only☜ 10 cents a yard.
☞Special Bargains in Fine Imported Organdies.☜
☞and Batistis Goods in this line that we sold for☜
☞35 and 45 cents a yard, choice now for 25 c yd.☜
☞Special Bargains in all kinds of Laces.☜
☞Special Bargains in Lace Curtains.☜
☞Special Bargains in Ladies' and Misses' Sandals, Oxford Ties and Opera Slippers.

We are getting ready for FALL STOCK and the BARGAINS we offer are too numerous to mention all of them. We know we can save you BIG MONEY. Come along to the

MISSISSIPPI STORE

and you will be convinced that it is the GREATEST PLACE YOU EVER FOUND TO GET FULL VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.

This Sale Began Thursday, July 13th, 1893, and will continue until August 15th, 1893.

Respectfully,

Murphy, Perry & Co.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is Dr. Samuel Pitcher's prescription for Infants and Children. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. It is a harmless substitute for Paregoric, Drops, Soothing Syrups, and Castor Oil. It is Pleasant. Its guarantee is thirty years' use by Millions of Mothers. Castoria is the Children's Panacea —the Mother's Friend.

Castoria.

"**Castoria** is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ARCHER, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach." CARLOS MARTYN, D. D., New York City.

Castoria.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, Eructation, Kills Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion, Without injurious medication.

"For several years I have recommended your 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results." EDWIN F. PARDEE, M. D., 125th Street and 7th Ave., New York City.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY

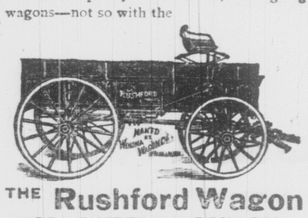
HUNTSVILLE FEMALE COLLEGE
HUNTSVILLE, ALA. Forty-fourth Session begins Wednesday, September 6, 1893. Healthy, well furnished, twenty Officers and Teachers. All departments of Female Education thoroughly taught: Music, Art, Languages, Sciences, Literature and Commercial Course. A Christian home for pupils. Charges reasonable. For Catalogues, etc., apply to Rev. A. R. JONES, President.

KINCH Relieves all soreness of the mucous membrane and cures GONORRHŒA and GLEET in 1 to 5 days. No other treatment necessary. Never causes stricture or leaves any injurious after effects. Price, $1. Sold by druggists. BLOOD BALM CO., Pro's, Atlanta, Ga.

ELKHART CARRIAGE AND HARNESS MFG. CO.
No. 1. Farm Harness. $24.50 — Have sold to consumers for 20 years, saving them the dealers' profit. We are the oldest and largest manufacturers in America selling Buggies and Harness this way. Ship with privilege to examine before any money is paid. We pay freight both ways if not satisfactory. Warrant for two years. Why pay an Agent $10 to $50 to order for you? Write your own order. Boxing free. We take all the risk of damage in shipping.
No. 119 Road Wagon. $27
WHOLESALE PRICES.
Spring Wagons, $35 to $50. Guaranteed same as sell for $50 to $65. Surreys, $70 to $100, same as sell for $100 to $130. Top Buggies at $42, fine as sold at $75. Phaetons at $75 to $100. Wagonettes, Milk Wagons, Delivery Wagons and Road Carts.
No. 718½ $42.
No. 41. Wagon. $43.
OUR HARNESS are all No. 1 Oak-tanned Leather. Single $8 to $20. Double Buggy, $18 to $35. Riding Saddles and Fly Nets. 3 per cent. off for cash with order. 64-page illustrated Catalogue free. Address
W. B. PRATT, Sec'y, ELKHART, IND.

Kindell & McWhirter
—DEALERS IN—
STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES
East Louisiana Street, McKINNEY, TEXAS.
Give us a call and save money.

IT'S ALL UP HILL. with some poorly constructed, slow-going wagons—not so with the



THE **Rushford Wagon**
GOOD TIMBER and BONE DRY.
It "helps itself," runs easier than any other. All Wagons, Carriages, Buggies, etc., of our make last long and give splendid service. That circular of ours—if we have no Agent near you, write us for it.
WINONA WAGON CO.
Winona, - - - Minn.

Your Stomach Distresses You
after eating a hearty meal, and the result is a chronic case of Indigestion, Sour Stomach, Heartburn, Dyspepsia, or a bilious attack.
RIPANS TABULES
Promote Digestion, Regulate the Stomach, Liver and Bowels, Purify the Blood, and are a Positive Cure for Constipation, Sick Headache, Biliousness, and all other Diseases arising from a disordered condition of the Liver and Stomach. They act gently yet promptly, and perfect digestion follows their use.
Ripans Tabules take the place of an Entire Medicine Chest, and should be kept for use in every family.
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

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Entirely New. Abreast of the Times. A Great Educator.
Successor of the "Unabridged."
Ten years spent in revising, 100 editors employed, and more than $300,000 expended.
Everybody should own this Dictionary. It answers all questions concerning the history, spelling, pronunciation, and meaning of words.
A Library in Itself. It also gives the often desired information concerning eminent persons; facts concerning the countries, cities, towns, and natural features of the globe; particulars concerning noted fictitious persons and places; translation of foreign quotations, words, and proverbs; etc., etc., etc.
This Work is Invaluable in the household, and to the teacher, scholar, professional man, and self-educator.
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TOWER'S FISH BRAND TRADE MARK
This Trade Mark is on the best
WATERPROOF COAT
in the World!
Illustrated Catalogue Free. A. J. TOWER, BOSTON, MASS.

The Keeley Institute OF TEXAS.
The Only Institute in the State for the administration of Dr. Leslie E. Keeley's Double Chloride of Gold Remedies for the Treatment and Cure of the Liquor, Opium and Tobacco Diseases, and Nerve Exhaustion.
An Authorized Branch of World Famed
DWIGHT, ILL.,
And under the Direct Supervision of
The Leslie E. Keeley, Company.
The Institute is located upon the beautiful Park Hotel property, at LAMPASAS, Texas, 200 acres in extent, and a most noted pleasure summer resort, famed for the virtues of its many Mineral Springs and Baths.
Special arrangements have been made for Ladies.
Any person can come to this noted summer resort and take a course of treatment unknown to anyone except attending physicians.
By special permission we refer to the following leading citizens:
T. W. House, banker, Houston, Tex.; J. H. B. House, Arcola, Texas; S. M. McAshan, cashier House's bank, Houston, Tex; W. D. Cleveland, Houston, Texas; Rev. E. W. Solomon, Houston, Texas; R. M. Johnston, editor Houston Post.
TERMS SAME AS AT DWIGHT, ILL.
For full particulars or literature, address
THE KEELEY INSTITUTE of TEXAS, Lampasas, Texas.
W. S. Arnold, Manager.

B B B
BOTANIC BLOOD BALM
A thoroughly tested Remedy FOR ALL
BLOOD and SKIN DISEASES.
This standard remedy has been tried, and not found wanting, for forty years by an eminent physician, who has used it with certain and unvarying success for all diseases for which it is recommended. It never fails to benefit from the first dose, quickly and effectually driving out all disease germs from the system through the medium of the skin, liver and kidneys without any unpleasant or injurious effects. It is not the result of ignorance or superstition, but it is founded upon common sense and a thorough knowledge of modern medical science. It effectually purifies and enriches the blood and brings health to the sufferer. As a general tonic it is without a rival, and in its analysis of health-giving properties it is absolutely beyond comparison with any remedy ever offered to the public. It is a panacea for all ills resulting from impure and impoverished blood—the current of life; quickly cures **Scrofula, Ulcers, Eczema, Skin Diseases and Eruptions, Catarrh, Rheumatism, Liver, Kidney and Bladder Diseases, Female Weakness, Nervous Diseases,** etc.
INVESTIGATE FOR YOURSELF.
Send for our **Free Book of Valuable Information,** together with a wonderful array of certificates of remarkable cures from the simplest to the most virulent disease, after all known remedies had failed. These certificates testify with no uncertain sound, that Botanic Blood Balm is the best, cheapest, quickest, greatest and most powerful Blood Purifier ever known to the world.
PRICE—$1.00 per bottle; $5.00 for 6 bottles. For sale by druggists; if not, send to us.
Address BLOOD BALM CO., Atlanta, Ga.
B B B B B B B B

Our local writers will please send in their letters so as to reach us by Monday.

The Evil not in the Single Standard of Value.

(BY PROF. A. P. A. STRAIHO.)

Through condideration of historic facts and records it will be seen that the very conditian upon which the bonds were first issued was to pay them off in the lawful money of the country—payment in gold is an afterthonght incorporated into law through forgery. Also, it will be found that provision originally was made so the interest-bearing obligations of the United States could be redeemed before maturity at such time bonds of the United States bearing a less rate of interest than those to be redeemed, can be sold at par in coin; and that afterwards through corrupt legislation was changed so as not to be payable until after maturity.

So, the essential evil lies not in the existence of a single standard of value but that the bondholders are not made to take their pay in the lawful money of the country instead of only gold, the same as other creditors. They are no better than other citizens that they should have their pay in gold. No, that a class of citizens should have the privilige totake their pay only in gold and not compelled to take it in the lawful money of the country the same as others and thereby enabled to monopolize and collect their tribute is an out rage. And I am afraid it is just a matter of time till the people have this abominable forgery to repudiate for the saivation of our country.

Now, while I think that a double standard of value (one of silver and one of gold) practically would answer by changing their ratio from time to time, still I think it would not be as logical and staple a basis in the end as if but one unit of value, as of gold, would exist It is to be understood that it is not the material out of which the money is made, nor the commercial value of the article used, that regulates prices but is the volume of money that regulates them. The object of having a unit of value of money specified, is to ascertain its meaning and give a basis to make calculations in business, while the object of a uniform volume of money is to keep prices regulated afterwards.

Hence, in consequence of a liability of the fluctuation of value of substances, though changes of time or condition of things, to a degree that more than one standard of value would cause confusion and depression in business, I conclude that one standard of value is the most just and stable.

Some appear to be in favor of two standards of value, one of gold and one of silver, thinking that if there is but one of one material there would be a scarcity of such material to redeem the other money. But, here, such persons fail to conceive the real office of the standard or unit of value. The office of the unit of value is merely to serve as a measure of value, and not for redeeming purposes. There is no necessity even of having any money made of the material whereof the unit of value exists; but it could all be made of different material, or all paper money would answer all purposes.

In fact, there is no more need of there being in existence any coin of the material where of the unit of value is made when the value of the unit is understood and represented on other material than there is need of having in existence a woodenyardstck when the 36 inches is understood and represented in another form, or that there is a need of having in existence a bushel measure when the 2150.42 cubic inches are understood and represented in another form.

Understand, however here, that under these views I am not to circulate any paper money on the deposit of gold and silver or on bonds, but based absolutely on the resources, property and fidelity of the nation. So, again, under this system, the only redemption ever needed would be in case there should be more paper money in circulaton than for convenience and a demand for coin to that extent.

By haying gold as the standard of value, in the manner I speak, then it is to be seen that all other coins of different materials (silver, nickle or copper) would be the same as legal tender paper notes to the extent their commercial value chanced not to be equal to their nominal value; while the commercial value and the nominal value of the gold dollar is always the same.

No, in this manner, I dont believe in having a double standard in money any more than I believe in having a double standard in other measures, as dry measure or linear marsure. As we have a single standard in dry measure and linear measure and all individuals and classes compelled by law equally to come thereunder, so I believe in having a single standard of value and all individuals and classes compelled by law equally to accept the legal money in payment of debts—make the bondholders take silver, gold or legal tender notes (whatever is the most handy) the same as other creditors.

Again, the remedy lies not in the free coinage of silver; for "free coinage" means simply this: The government (the people) to pay the owners of raw material (bullion) for what it is worth after it is made into coins, and raise the price against themselves to that extent. "Free coinage of silver" is to the medium of exchange what "free building of bridges is to transportation, —the government dont pay the owners of the raw material for what the bridges are worth after they are built, so the government should netiher pay the owners of the raw silver for what it is worth after being put into coins, but merely pay them the commercial value and save the unnecessary expense.

Yes, the evils lie not, essentially, in the single standard of value, not in the ratio of the metals nor in the material used, and not in the coinage of silver; but lies in privileging the bondholders to accept at their discretion only gold in payment instead of compelling them to take any kind of lawful money of the nation the same as other creditors, lies in privileginy them to obtain their bank notes from the government on their bonds as security at one per cent tax or interest to speculate on, and lastly in not having a sufficient volume of money.

Hence, my remedies for existing evils in the form of constitutional amendments are as follows:

(1.) The standing volume of money of the United States shall be uniform (always the same per capita); whereas there shall not be less than thirty five dollars per capita, nor greater than an amount to suffice as a medium of exchange for the commodities which are bought and sold together with the stipends exchanged for the various services which are performed. Congress shall determine the volume of money, and at periods of every ten years, consecutivefy, shall reconstruct its uniformity to the increase of the population by appropriate legislation.

(2) The money of the United states shall consist of metallic money and paper or fiat money, which shall be legal tender in the payment of all debts both public and private and interchangeable at par value; and (with exception of an auxiliary money herein provided for) shall constitute the only legal money of the United States.

(3) Fiat money shall be issued as a medium of exchange to an extent that paper money is required for convenience, or to an extent there is a scarcity of appropriate material for metallic money.

Congress shall determine what amount of fiat money there shall be, and what materials for the metallic money shall be used, and in what proportion and of what weight and quality they shall exist.

MERCURIAL
Mr. J. C. Jones, of Fulton, Ark., says of S.S.S. "About ten years ago I contracted a severe case of blood poison. Leading physicians prescribed medicine after medicine, which I took without any relief. I also tried mercurial and potash remedies, with unsuccessful results, but which brought on an attack of mercurial rheumatism that made my life one of agony. After suffering four years I gave up all remedies and commenced using S. S. S. After taking several bottles, I was entirely cured and able to resume work. S.S.S. is the greatest medicine for blood poisoning to-day on the market."
RHEUMATISM
Treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free. SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.

(4.) The fiat money thus issued shall exist in the nature of legal guarantees or bonds that the bearer is entitled to the nominal value and that as a valid and infallible security, the government (the people collectively) pledge the resources, the property, and the fidelity of the nation.

(5.) For the proper redemption of said currency, if required, Congress by a two-thirds vote of each house, shall have power to provide for the collection of government revenues and taxes in gold and silver coin or their equivalent. But no fiat currency shall be redeemed (gold or silver coins substituted) only at periods of time not less than every ten years consecutively from the time the prorata for the fiat money and metallic money has been thus determined.

(6.) In view of the promotion of the prosperity and welfare of the poorer classes, and as a factor for prompt money raising, Congress shall have power to issue, in lieu of fiat money, an auxiliary money based on valid and substantial securities (as lands), for specified periods of time, to such amounts as will make the security to the government sure and unquestionable, and at such rates of interest as shall be amply sufficient to cover expenses, which currency shall be received at par in satisfaction of all obligations for the payment of money within the jurisdiction of the United States.

But such money shall be issued under proper regulation, directly to the borrowers and without the intervention of private corporations. And, to prevent engrossment of said currency for speculative and selfish purposes, no one person or firm, whatever security he or they may offer, shall obtain above a certain specified amount such as Congress by law may establish.

(7.) For the transaction of business and jurisdiction of matters generally as relative to these provisions, and which cannot be administered under the department of the treasury, a new department shall be created apart from private corporations; which department shall be associated alongside the postoffice department in the same postoffice buildings.

(8.) No bonds for any purpose whatever shall ever be issued, or any bonds now out standing allowed to continue after maturity, only to an extent that such obligations or indebtedness cannot be absorbed by bills of credit to serve as a medium of exchange, where the resources, the property, and the fidelity of the nation are pledged.

DEMCRATIC AUTHORITY.

Startling Figures.

ANNA Tex., July 15 1893.
Editor Democrat.

I said in the last issue of THE DEMOCRAT that I would give some democratic authority as to the effect of the "outlawing of silver" on the products of labor. Since then the "witness has again been on the stand," although not so elaborate as on previous occasions. Ev-senator J. H. Reagan is the authority alluded to, and no doubt most of the readers have read his recent letter on the silver question. But as the ex-senator does not come out quite so plain and positive in his letter as he did in his El Paso speech the writer wishes to call attention to part of his speech. Mr. Reagan, refering to the loss of values caused by the demonetization of silver, said: "The value of all property in the United States was estimated a year ago to be about $84,000,000,000; if for safety we cut this down to $40,000,000,000, and if instead of supposing the loss in the prices of property growing out of the outlawing of silver being 33 per cent, we assume that it was only 25 per cent; this would show a loss to the American people of $10,000,000,000. This, however, would be but a part of the loss. The annual loss in the price of products since 1873 would no doubt far exceed the loss in the value of property for any one year."

Now, just let us reason a little. Mr. Reagan, after making liberal allowances for safety, says the loss in the prices of property would be 10 billion dollars; but this he says is only part of the loss. The loss in the prices of products since 1873 exceed 10 billion a year. Now, for safety let, us suppose it only equaled it, what has been lost by the laborer? That is easy, 1873 to 1893 is just 20 years; $10,000,000,000 a year for 20 years would be $200,000,000,000, enough to buy all the property in the United states and have $136,000,000,000 left for a rainy day, and probably go to the world's fair.

Now if the laborers lost this great amount, which fewif any can comprehend, some one certainly gained it, and no wonder that ten and twenty millionaires are multiplying every day. No wonder that the bondholders, bankers and goldbugs can bring about a panic at their pleasure.

Let all who wish, to contend that this is the home of the free, but if we are to believe even the democrats who are not sold soul and body to wall street, the producing class are in equality if not in worse bonds of slavery than ever the negro was for the simple reason the negro was fed and clothed and his doctor bills paid, to say we have to surrender our labor for just what they say and support ourselves and family as best we can.

No wonder the people are meeting in great numbers and saying: "We want our rights and nothing more, nor less will satisfy us." "It is better that blood run to the bridle bits than the whole people to perish." If the laborers would rise up as one man and demand the same the extra session might be looked to for relief. BOX.

Texas at the World's Fair.

McKinney Texas.
Editor Farm and Ranch.

Referring to a call from the the Texas world's fair building in Chicago for $5000 to maintain the exhibit, and signed by R. B. Hubbard and fifty other prominent citizens, and appealing to Texas people everywhere to come forward with their cottributions, we beg leave to suggest that these fifty prominent citizens contribute $100 each, and thus cut the Gordian knot and solve the problem.

There is a little bit of history about this Texas at the world's fair that might be ventilated. All along we have been told that no state would be permitted to display its resources in its state building; that our county exhibits could not be used in our state building because of rules governing the fair. The fact is that many of the state buildings are full of natural and manufactured resources.

If all the displays made in our great Dallas state fair were combined they would hardly compare with many of the state displays now at Chicago. Almost everything conceivable in art, science, agriculture, manufactures and history, is displayed in elaborate style and attractive form. Yet we have been told persistently and in a thousand ways, that Texas was ruled out and would not be permitted to show her resources. Somebody has betrayed Texas, deceived the people, and to learn who is being benefited by this treson is a matter of legitimate inquiry.

All honor is due to those noble Texas women who are trying so efficiently to let the world know that Texas has daughters who are worthy successors to our noble Texas fathers.—E. W. KIRKPATRICK.

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